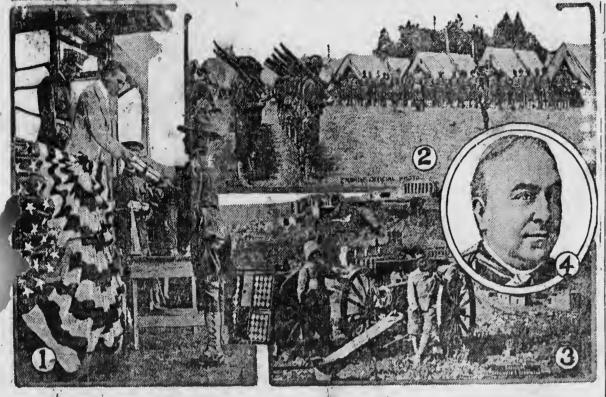
# LICKING VALLEY COURIER.

VOLUME 8. NO. 11.

WEST LIBERTY, MORGAN COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, AUGUST 23, 1917.

WHOLE NUMBER 375.



1-Secretary of War Baker giving commissions to 1,800 new officers from the training camp at Fort Myer. 2-American troops undergoing morphing inspection in their camp in France. 3-Greek battery guarding the Acropolis at Atheas. 4-Cardinal Gaspurri, papal secretary, who helped Pope Benedict formulate his peace proposals.

British and French Give Enemy Another Smashing Blow in West Flanders.

### CANADIANS STORM HILL 70

Peace Proposals From the Pope Are Coldly Received by the Allies-Hoover Takes Control of American Wheat-Training Camp Men Get Commissions.

By EDW RD W. PICKARD. Another smashing blow at the Gerns in Flanders was given last week

and in an irrestfold charge they flict. This, or course, in that all Laborites fusiat on sending delegates quickly captured Hill 70, the eminence the belligerents are equally guilty, to Stockholm. that dominates that center of the coul region and the Loos sallent and valich the allied forces had been ifining it for two years. The men from the Dominion pushed on into Leus itself, but this is written the Germans are still clinging desperately to the center of the city, though every movement of the troops there is covered by the guns of the British. As usual, the Germans at once began a series of counter-atpulsed in every instance by the Cana-

great attack on a ulue-mile front cast | regulation of the milling industry. On , six-inch gams. and anoth of Ypres, with the efficient | September 1 the food adiabustration co-operation of the French on their will undertake the purchase of wheat left. The latter occupied Dreigrachten | for the government at interior termithe edge of the flooded area, and then the grain exchanges ordered the disforced the crossing of the Steenbeke and took German positions to an extreme depth of 1,000 yards. The lirit- interfere with the government's efforts ish took the village, of Langemarck and occupied much territory there and

about St. Julien. Increusing resistance by the Russlans and hurd fighting by the Itoniunnlans slowed up somewhat the progress of the Tentonic forces through Moldavia toward southern Russia, but the advance of the enemy continued, nevertheless. Von Muckensco's most Important victory of the week was the capture of Panclu, a blg rallway innetion. Unless there should be mother collapse, the further east the tlerunus go, the harder they will flud the going. Fenring that enemies of the new republic would attempt to liberate the ex-czar, the government land Nicholas and his fumlly removed secretly and swiftly from Tsurkoe-Sclo and sent

lsn't even on a rullroad. Peace Proposals From the Pope. Pope Benedlet last week submitted to the warring nutions a delinite proposal for peace. In all the capitals it was received with the serious consideration due it because of its impressiveness and its distinguished source, but the general trend of opinion among diplomnts was that it would result in nothing. Despite the evident slacerity of the papes' plan, the peace he proposes is too much of a "German peace" to suit Great Brituin, France and Italy, and it is not conceivable that President Wilson and the United States would accept it as stated. Germany and her utiles doubtless would be only too pleased to end the war on the terms suggested; Indeed, the pope's appeal at this time is considered by many to have been inspired by Austria.

. Briefly, his hollness would have all conquered territories restored, includ-Ing Germany's colonies, and the peaceful settlement of the questions of Alsace-Lorraine and Italia freidente left to the future; he thinks there must be no reparation for losses sustained, and no continuation of the war by na ecothe avaidance of future wars he inderses President Wilson's plan of interintloud agreement to reduce armaments, enforce perfee and obtain rec-

the smaller peoples, Do Not Seem Reasonable. Unless the utterances of their lend-

the French and the Itulians, those peobe satisfied with the restorution of the unpenalized for the tremendons losses and suffering she has inflicted. One gard to the war and in regard to the other thing, which may sound more unimportant than it really is-the lirit-Ish have sworn that justice shall be ud-Lusitania victions, Nurse Unveil, Unptala Fryatt, the women and children shughtered in the air raids on Eugland, and the others in the long list of hose noncomhatants slain in cold are not a revengeful people, but their cry is "lest we forget," and they are i fused passports to would-be delegates.

not going to forget. The pope's peace proposals have many good points, but they seem impossible. Not so impossible, however, Folictic in a resolution submitted to resigned. His place was promptly congress that the American govern- filled by George Nicoll Barnes, minis

which is going rather far even for the

pro-German La Follette. time in taking up his duties as food sels unsuccessfully attacked increased. Ing the past week, we administrator. Most of his plans were A story from Copenhagen says the big pathic physicians significantly according to the past week, we have a story from Copenhagen says the big pathic physicians significantly according to the past week, we have a story from Copenhagen says the big pathic physicians significantly according to the past week, we have a story from Copenhagen says the big pathic physicians significantly according to the past week, we have a story from Copenhagen says the big pathic physicians significantly according to the past week, we have a story from Copenhagen says the big pathic physicians significantly according to the past week. mude in advance and are now helig put into action as rapidly as possible. Some of them are proving very painful to the speculators in foodstuffs, but | Pacific ugalust ships from San Franthey are reassuring for the consumer. tacks on Hill 70, but these were re- Among the first things Mr. Hoover did dians, with severe losses to Prince the control of the country's grain sup-Mennwhile Holg directed another uppointed to negotiate the voluntary | canal. The newest and largest earry wheat after August 25, in order not to

On Thursday Mr. Hoover announced

Guardsmen Going to France,

force to be sent to France will be the "Rainbow division"-officially the Forty-second-and will include National Guard troops from 25 states and the District of Columbia. The war department plans to assemble these men very soon and ship them neross for latensive training.

Some of the troops already overseas were marched through Loudon the other day, in response to the demands of the English, and were greeted with them to Toholsk, a Siberian town that wild eathusiasm. The cubinet adjourned to writch them pass by, and at Huckingham paince they were reviewed by King George and Ambassador Page. Meanwhile the boys in France are coathining their closenp training and now and then even getting a shot at the enemy. The safe arrival of the englucer regiment of rallway men was announced, glving the He to mother of the many pro-tlerman rumors of

Thousands of young Americans last week received the commissions they have earned in the officers' reserve tralulng camps and are ready now to help make the national army out of the drafted men in the cantonment camps. The first 200,000 of the latter will be mobilized in a few days, and the work of examining the others will be conthused. In the main this great task is proceeding smoothly, though in New York at least one board was accused

of corruption. China at War With Teutons.

China formally declared war on Hermeny and Anstric-Hungary on Tuesday, uniking 17 natious now netively against the central powers. In return for her action, it is understood, the ennomic struggle thereafter; and for teute powers will grant a suspension of payment of the Hoxer Indeputities and will help China in her preparations to make her participation in the war of 'full vidue. Dutles on Ulthrese Imognition of the mutional aspirations of | ports are to be raised about 5 per bent. Japan's mission to the United States. booded by Viscount K. Ishil, hunded

ment of the Americans, the British, that their country is firm in its deterples firmly believe the defeat of the Germany is brought to its knees. The central powers is certain and will not conference of these commissioners with the officials of the United States 'status quo ante," leaving Germany | in Washington is recognized us being of the atmost importance, both in rerelations between America and Japaa

That Stockholm Conference. The Socialist conference at Stock ministered to those individuals who holm is causing trouble out of prowere responsible for the murder of the portion to the probable importance of its deliberations and conclusions. In the different countries the Socialists bility of attending it, and the governblood by the Teutons. The English tinited States, recognizing that it is The English Labor party decided to send representatives, whereupon Arwar cabinet, was accused by Premier us the plan presented by Scuator La Lloyd-George of double dealing and jould declare that all the na- ter of resions, and the

Murked reduction in the number of vessels suuk by German submarines is Hoover Gets Busy. Shown in the British udmirality's weeks meeting of the Kentuc Herbert C. Hoover is wasting no ly statement, while the number of vest pathic Society, hold compression submarine Bentschland has been converted into a war Ubout and may soon be operating in the elseo. The same disputch says the Germons have lost about 26 submawas to form a corporation to take over a rines and may have nearly 200, these. however duelnding many small ones

Premier Lloyd George made two speeches last week that heartened up the British people immensely. Declarand shoved their positions forward to | nais, and at the request of Mr. Hoover | hig that the high point of Germany's strength had passed, he sold the difficontinuance of all future trading in cuitles of the ailles from now on work! grow less and their power increase steadlly, and that with patience, courage and endurance the foes of the great military despotism could not fall that all processes in the production of to win. He called uttention to the of the Council of National Defense, distilled spirits for beverage purposes wanting efficiency of the submuriue made talks on the luties that are remust come at 11 olders in the luties that are remained to 11 olders in the luties that are remained to 11 olders in the luties that are remained to 11 olders in the luties that are remained to 11 olders in the luties that are remained to 11 olders in the luties that are remained to 11 olders in the luties that are remained to 11 olde must cease at 11 o'clock p. m., Septem- compaign, that though the U-bont loss- quired of the medical men in this es in April were 560,000 tons, in July and August the average was only 175 .-The next American expeditionary out tons a month. So far from being reduced to starvation, he said, Great Britnin is now in better position to far as food is concerned than for years Flemingsburg; P. past. The premier adolltted that the Charles O. Nsff, Russian collapse upset some of the plans of the ullles for this year, but called attention to the fact that Germany, even with one of her most powerful opponents paralyzed by Internal troubles, is fulling to hold her own on

the west frout. Tired of Spies and Traitors. Throughout the country the demand is becoming insistent that the authorltles put an end to the almost nulminpered activities of the pro-German propagnidlsts, the traftorous I. W. W. lenders and pacitists and the cowardly draft-dodgers who are umking the conduct of the war as hard as possible, The demand was volced by Ellhu Root in un address ut the Union Lengue club in New York. The spies and traitors, be said, should be shot down without mercy, and he included among them, as worthy of denth, the editors of certain papers. In some states the councils of defeuse are orand must who it; but this is not The Industrial Workers of the World, It seems, are about to be made to realize that I'ucle Sum is ownke. in annual rate in protocled cities. They tende several broad demands in sufely in America, and its members ble and disloyal agitutors.

# ORDERED CHANGED

INSURANCE RATING BOARD OF STATE CALLS HALT ON EXPERIMENT

### PROVED TO BE AN INJUSTICE

Greater Extent Than Act of 1916 Had Anticipated.

Frankfort. The State Insurance Pating Bourd was found that the plan by which local agents applied the rato from a schodule furnished thom in these cwns was inereasing the cost of insurance more than the act of 1916 contemplated.

These hamleta are money losera for ire insurance companies which make argo returns in the big eltles and a relatively good remuneration in all towns having fire protection. They have no fire protection and their merncrease the cost of insurance in cities. in addition to this the cest of inspections and rating every timo there is a change of any kind in the risk adds to

The act of 1916 contemplated the adoption of schedules. Which would increase the cost of insurance in such places about 10 per cent, and the heard consented when the insurance companies desired to cease the specific ratng of 111 hamists and clopt for them a schedule, which the local agents could apply without additional expease o the companies. The atter now desire to extend this system to a number Gray, of the Rating Bo

Homeopaths at Louisy Stirring addresses were made at the y State Homeo-Louisville duren eight homooed applications for the Officers' Reservo Corps. The meeting was called the request of the request of to stimulato rethe War Departmen cruiting of medleal mach for the United . M. Behee, for-States army. Capt. cory of Ann Armor professor of su bor, Mleh., stated the the government had sent out a call for 30,000 medical ply. The same day a committee was | built for passage through the Helglan | meh, and that 2,000 or that huota must be furnished by the homeopsthic organizations. The rganizations already have enlisted [.00 men with the government, and a great effort is being

The Rsv. Dr. Harls Malliackrodt, chaplein of the FA t Kentucky Reglment, made the address of welcome Dr. J. T. Bryant and Dr. J. P. Cohb, dean of Hahnem in Homeopathy, who have returned from Washington. d Dr. J. P. Cohb, where they confor ed with members crisis, Application is: O. F. Miller, Hopkinsville, Ky.; 1. Hollingshead, Louisville; Sam E tanley, Louisville; George B. Spence Million, Lexington

ulsville.

poliited bank e to become assistant secretary and 100 por sent botter off physically than treasurer of the Capital Trust Co. Ike Sallee, of Danville, who has been in the elalm's department of the State Auditor's office, has been appointed assistant by State Treasurer Sherman Goodpastsr, filling the vacancy created by the death of the late Lawrence White, of Mt. Sterling. Mr. Sallee's successor has not been named.

Get Reduced Rates. Mercantilo establishments having \$19.50@20, No. 3 \$18@19, No. 1 clover automatic sprinklers will get a 20 per mixed \$18.50@19, No. 2 \$18@18.50, No. eent reduction in insurance rates. The 1 clover \$18, No. 2 \$17.50. State Insurance Rating Board has just Outs-New No. 2 white 61662c, learned that insurance companies have standard white 60661c, No. 3 white ganizing campaigns of education so not been allowing this 20 per cent rethat the people may learn what the duction. Under the 1916 law insurwar means to us and why we are in it ance companies were allowed to red \$2.19@2.20, No. 3 red \$2.14@2.16, change the lerm premiums, and the enough—the snakes must be crushed. Insurance Rating Board agreed to the 2.08 chango on condillon that the companies allow # 20 per cent reduction

the West and Northwest and declared Frankfort Dolog Fine.
that they would bring on a general Frankfort, which already has furstrike I these were not granted. Such wished Company 19 of the Second Itegia strike would seriously retard the ment; the Regimental Supply Comharvesting of crops and the production pany, its quote to the regular army and over, 22c; under 31/2 lbs, 22e; roosters, of the spruce lumber necessary in the Marine Corps, fifty to the navy and 15c building of airplanes, and while the l. twenty-one to the officers' training W. W. lenders cannot be prescented camp, sent hway twenty-four more merely for strike activities, they can young men in the Quartermaster's steers, extra \$10.50@11.50, good to be dealt with swiftly and severely for Corps, which just started for the diinterfering with the government's pros- visional camp at Battlosburg, Miss. cention of the war. That, according to Secretary of State James P. Lewis. 7.75; cows, extra \$\$@9, good to choice advices from Washington, is just what Hanking Commissioner George G. 3767.75 is going to imppen to those disreputa- Speer and Publice Judge Herndon have

## RATES OF HAMLETS TWENTY-SIX I. W. W. AGITATORS ARRESTED

BY COMPANY OF IDAHO NATION-AL GUARDS AND PLACED IN COUNTY JAIL

Rowan Had Ordered the General Strike of I. W. W. Labor In the Northwest.

Western Newspaper Union News Service Spokane, Wash,-James Rowan, District Secretary of the Industrial That Rates Were Increased To Workera of the World, and 25 other members of the organization, were arrested at local 1. W. W. headquarters here by a company of Idaho National Guards and placed in the County Jail has ealled a halt on the experiment of as military prisoners. Itowan had ordoing away with spoelfic rating of dered the general strike of l. W. W. small towns with less than 200 popula- labor in the Northwest. Strike orders of the plant at Capito, near this city, advising farm workers "to let the fruit was destroyed by fire. Loss estimated ter in many parts of the corn rot on the ground" and calling on eon- at \$7,500, with \$4,000 lasurance. tools have heen signed by Rowan. ready are on strike," Rowan said while he was awaiting his turn to be

senrehed and booked. "I helleve the strike will spread further now and prohably will affect industries in which no strike has been cantile establishments, or course, are or employes of the organization are ths movement."

> organization can halt the strike, Row- tlons, an said, as there is ao one with authority to take such action, unless I. W. W. memhers alleged by leaders of in jall are released by that time. Rowan and William Moran, secretary of the local I. W. W. organization, were arrested at the local I. W. W. hall by Major Clement Wilkins, in command of a battallon of guardsmen

on patrol duty here. While Major Wilkins, accompanied by Rowan, want to executive headquarwere in the hall and took them with inhuman treatment. Moran, to the County Jail

"An investigation of your cases will bo begun, and if it is found that if any of you are wrongfully held you will he released.

later Major Wilkins said the entire parsonages in Keatucky. proceedings were under military orders and that no charges had been placed against the men.

Foodstuffs Plundered By Residents.

London.-Great revolta have taken place in the leading towns of Finland. according to advices received at Copenhagen through channels opened by the ralalng of the Russlan news embergo on the frontier of Sweden and Finland and wired by the correspondent of the Exchange Telegraph Company. Foodstuffs were plundered by a:ade to fill up the prescribed quota. the Finnish populace and the authoritles solzed whatever supplies remained. Public order now is being restored in Finland by the arrival of fresh troops. Throughout that country there has been a scries of great forest fires. which destroyed large areas of wood ed landa.

> No Favors to Be Shown Militants. Washington.-For the six militant flaunted their hanners before the Winchester; J. E. White House gates are to share in sil H. M. Skinner, the work and drudgery the other wom-. Smoot, Maysvillo; en prisoners at the workhouse have allotted to them. No favors will be shown, and for 30 days they will help ration of their sentence they will be erally sprinkled with stone chips.

### CINCINNATI MARKETS. . Flour, Hay and Grain.

Flour-Winter 'patents \$11@11.50, winter fancy \$10.50@11, winter family \$10@10.50, winter extras \$9@9.50, low grade \$8.50@9. Corn-No. 1 white \$1.95@1.97, No. 1 yellow \$1.70@1.71, No. 1 mixed \$1.70@ 1.71, white car \$1.85@1.90. llay-No. 1 tlmothy \$20@20,50, No. 2

58@59c, No. 2 mlxed 5812@59c, No. 3 mixed 57@5Se.

No. 4 red \$2.10@2.13, No. 5 red \$2.05@ Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

llutter-Whole mlik-ereamery extras

42e, centralized creamery extras 19 %c, tirsts 36e, seconds 33c. Eggs-Prime firsts 36%c, firsts 341/2c, ordinary firsts 30c, seconds 25c. Live Poultry-Brollers, 2 1bs und over, 27c; 11/2 lbs and over, 26c; under

116 lbs, 236 26c; fowla, 31/2 lbs and

Live Stock. Cnttle-Shippers \$9@12.25, butcher choice \$9.25@10.25, common to fair \$7 619; helfers, oxtra \$9@9.75, good to choice \$8@8.75, common to fair \$600

Bulla-Bologna \$7@7.75, fat bulla \$8

### Kentucky News Cullings

An epitome of most important events transpirng in state : : : :

Paducah.—For the second training our farmers, who have been urgeamp at Fort Benjamin Harrison for ed to do every thing in their the officers' reserve corps fivo Paducah men have been accepted.

ported to he planning a hoycott against the city to take effect if the council passes an ordinance now under consider food they can produce, but of eration which provides for the regu- what use is it to produce food lation of dairles.

trieal and compressed air equipment

000 coal miners are idle in the fields "Lumber workers in the four states al. of Southeastern Kentucky and Eastern helps only the rats. What is the Tennessee, it was estimuted, as a re- use of the railroads cutting didos sult of the strike declared last week. throughout the district affected.

Heuderson.-Corn took another hig called. Even though all the officers drop on the local market, falling from \$2 to \$1.50. The decline is the greataubject to greater risks than isolated put in jail, and all the halls closed, are est in a single day ever recorded on farmers is rendered of little avail farm property. Their ratio of losses rangements have hesn made to handle this market. The food control measure prohibiting the making of whisky Only a vote of the members of the la said to have caused the big reductithe land into the cars? There

> old, who was shot by a soldier at Prov- good roads are a luxury because the organization to he illegally held idence last Sunday, when he falled to our grandfather did not have ansville hospital. Cates was driving them. They forget that their a car for a Nebo garage and was re- grandfathers did not have to feed turning from Henderson with several 100,000,000 American mouths,

judgment in the divorce suit of Wood- ple of Great Britian and Ireland ford F. Axton against Jessie Jolly Axof other small towns, at Chairman ters, three blocks distant, to unlock ton dismissing the plaintin's petition and the 40,000,000 of France. All grandfather had to do was to under the command of Captain F. A. Jeler, rounded up 22 other men who defendant on the ground of cruel and

> Continue The Rev. jor Wilkins told the men in the jall. as pastor of the First Baptist church who is working from dawn to are not detained under civil law," Ma- Eberhardt, of Danville, has been called here to succeed Dr. B. A. Dawes, who dusk to help wint the war by resigned after occupying the pulpit for making him haul our food supthe past ten years. His salary will be \$2,250, besides one of the handsomest plies over roads that grandfather

Louisville,-Louisville's restricted district is to be abolished September 1 by order of Mayor Joha H. Buschemeyer an just made public through the Board of Public Safety. The entire Police Department will be used, if necessary, the Mayor declared, to make the order effective.

Madisonville.-Tom Morgan, President of Clay Local Union, Mine Workers of America, and Kell Tosh, union organizer, with several miners, are under arrest as a result of the recent pliched hattle between United States Major Murphy for enormous soldiers and striking miners at Diamond mines, near Providence.

Ashland.-Chesapeake & Ohlo Fast Train No. 23, hotween Ashland and Louisville, ran into a runaway coal enr record for cold and misery among near Meads Station, seven miles from people here. Inexpressable Ashland, and as a result Engineer Floyd Burns, of Lexington, second oldest sngineer on the line, was probably without supplies to meet s.tuasuffragists who defied the police and fatally injured. Many others were tion. Urge you on behalf of our

alightly injured. Shelbyville.-Work has been begun on the carpet coating which will be ap. es and also thousands of French plled on the state pike for one and a and Belgian refugees are being half miles west and one mile east of returned through Switzerland New Bank Examble:

W. C. Shanks, of Stanford, was appointed bank examiner by Banking Commissioner Govern C. Spectra C. Sp \$2,500. The process consists in sweep, and France. Every one here ing the dust from the roadbed, on looks to America. Begin ship-Commissioner Getrge G. Speer to sucthat when they leave here at the explession of their sentence they will be erally surfaced with a ping at once million five hundred thousand each of warm knitted

> Barbourville.-Tho Louisville & Nashville rallrond has started a fivemile extension from near Benham weather and in view of shortage Harlan County, to property recently of fuel and other discomforts aequired by the United States Steel they will be of incalculable value Corporation near the Kentucky-Tennessee horder. The Steel Corporation in both military and civilian ls planning to install one of the largest work.' coal and coke operations in the South In the odgo of Harlan County, five miles

Lexington.—At a special meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Univerlust spring. Dr. MeVey is a native of Wesisyan and Yalo Universities.

Maysville.-William Shermun Grif-John Griffith, below Aherdeen, after he had been summoned to appoar hofore the exomption board horo.

Marlon.-Out of alxty-three called to appear before the local examination board here fifty-five nppeared. Twen- jobs. ty-eight were exemuted from service. Dr. A. Frazer, aurgeon of the board ol examiners, said that most of the exemptions were on account of under

Don't Hamper the Farmer.

Before a year has passed nearly a million men now engaged in productive occupations will be called to the colors in the war for humanity and decency. About a fourth of this number will probably be drawn from agricultural pursuits, cattle raising and the like. This will put a strain on

power to make their lands vield their maximum possible return. Ashland .- Dalrymen here were re- Our farmers have responded nobly to the nation's call for all the supplies if they can not be deliv-Middlesboro.-The Atlas Coal Min. ered to market? Corn that stays Ing Co. power house, containing election the farmers' cribs, as it was held for months during last winbelt, does nobody any good. Wheat that stays on the farms of Kansas as it stayed last winter Coal production has been paralyzed with the transportation system of the country, if the feeders of the railroads, our public roads to shipping points, are to be so neglected that the good work of the by inability to get the stuff from are a few hysterical persons in Madisonville.-Karl Cates, 22 years office who seem to think that

net to mention a lot of hungry Owensboro.-Judge Slack entered ones among the 46,000,000 peoand the 40,000,000 of France. sons. His ways are edifying to

> read about but worthless to copy knew very well were wretched? -East Kentucky Journal.

### A Red Cross Appeal.

The following telegram is selfexplanatory and eloquently tells what the Red Cross is doing and why we should aid:

"Chicago, Ill., Aug. 16, 1917.

W. M. Gardner, West Liberty, Ky.

Red Cross has urgent call from quantities of knitted articles. Here is cablegram from Major Murphy: 'Last winter broke dread coming winter finding us soldiers and those of our allies who will suffer in frozen trenchthousand each of warm knitted wollen articles already requested they must come before cold

"Your allotment is 100 sweaters, 100 mufflers, 100 pairs wristlets, 100 pair socks. Full instructions will follow in two alty of Kentucky held here, presided days. Ask your members to finover by Gov. Stanley, Dr. Frank L. Me ish all knitting work now on Yey, President of the University of hand and clear the deck for ac-President. The action follows the action. We want every chapter to ceptance by the trustees of the recom- have a chance to do its part in mendations of the Probe Committee making good on this call for help Wilmington, O., and a graduate of Ohlo from France. Chapter chairmen requested to place copy of foregoing part of this message infith, 29 years old, ahot and killed him. cluding cablegram from Major self ut the home of his sister, Mrs. Murphy in hands of all newspapers with request to give full publicity to this first call. Then get knitting committee together and have them line up for rush J. J. O'CONNER,

Director Central Division.

Let us do that next job of yours. We'll do it right.

Terms-One Dollar a year in advence Ali communications should be ad-

ADVERTISING RATES-10 cents per neh. net. for space. osition, etc., extra. Obituaries (cash to accompany or-

dressed to the Editor. der), business readers, poiitleai readers, etc., 5 cents per line per insertion H. G. COTTLE, Editor.

### DEMOCRATIC TICKET.





For State Senator DR. J. D. WHITEAKER, For Representative LUTHER PIERATT, for County Judge J. H. SEBASTIAN, For County Attorney H. C. ROSE, For County Court Clerk REN F. NICKELL, For County Superintendent BERNARD E. WHITT, For Sheriff CHARLES P. HENRY. For Jailer G. W. STACY, For Assessor

D. H. DAWSON,

Justices of the Peace: 1sf district, Ed Day; 2nd district, R. L. Motley; 3d district, W. Day; 4th district, J. F. Lpkins; 5th district, V. P. Haney; 6th district, L. C. Templeton; 7th district, W. V. Smith. 8th district, Lewis Morgan

The fellow who had a vacant lot and didn't cultivate it is now kicking himself every time he has to buy a few wilted vegetables.

Vice-President Marshall want to "send the wind Georgia; 5, Connecticut; 6, Mas- these persons will be enrolled as squad in congress to France with the aviators." Wouldn't sachusetts; 7, Maryland; 8, South in the military service. They do. Aviators can't fly in a gale.

The young fellow who was fired for phoning his girl too frequently, now wants to know if he isn't to be credited with "going through fire" for her.

It's worrying us to detormine how Europe, when this war is over, is going to play euchre with a deck from which bama; 23, Maine, 24 Missouri. the kings and queens have been eliminated.

The girls at the bathing beachs account for the scantiness of their attire on the ground that they are practicing economy, and Mr. Man hasn't a kick to register.

A bell boy in a New York hotel had his automobile stolen recently. It's time these idle rich quit leaving their baubles around loose to tempt the cupidity of less fortunate folks.

To the mind of the American girl, a grave source of danger lies in the kisses of those French girls. Better get him well in hand before he leaves, Jennie; then you can make him "Pay the Piper" when he returns.

Many people have not always agreed with Mr. Bryan in his views, but every true American will agree with his latest-that the way to end the war is to go through it. "Through" is the word. But put an "o" in it and make it "thorough," too.

If I had all the house flies in the United States confined so that I could do as I pleased with them, and all the members of the House of Hohenzollern and its adherents in another enclosure, I would destroy the flies at one fell swoop and then take my time and have my fun out of the damned junkers.

In passing the food control bill Congress has done a pretty nice thing for the farmer by fixing the minimum price he shall receive for his wheat at \$2.00, but it is go-to moralize on the fact that ing to take a firm hand to prevent the speculator from ing the people of waste and exgrabbing the supply at that figure and boosting the price travagance are the very ones of flour higher than it has ever been. It looks as though who would make the least sacrithe only way to get at the matter and do justice to the fice to help feed and clothe unconsumer is for the government to commandeer the entire supply.

### CROWDED OFF.

Poor old Carranza and Villa! There is no longer any room for them on the front page. Jose Ynez Salazar, for- view happiness through another mer Villa chief, had to get himself shot in order to get a person's eyes," is but an inverpassing mention. He is reported to have been killed by sion of how easy it is to view unhome guards near Asuncion.

### A PROPHECY FULFILLED.

At the beginning of the European war the Courier predicted that the price of wheat would go to \$2.00 per bushel before its close, and in the same article urged Morgan county farmers to sow all the wheat they could. Be- fenr, giving the proceeds to the fore the war was three years old wheat was selling for cause, or at least buy liberty more than \$3.00 per bushel, thus you see our prophecy was bonds with them, before she unmore than fulffled. Week before last Congress passed the food control bill which fixes the minimum price of wheat at \$2,00 per bushel. Thus the farmer is assured, for several years at least, that he will get \$2.00 for every bushel of wheat he has to sell. Looks pretty good does it not? Only a few years ago farmers were clamoring for dollar wheat, saying that if they could get that price they could two widely separated districts, raise wheat at a profit. Now they can get double that individuals, misinformed as to price with a ready sale for every bushel of their surplus.

There are a great many farmers in Morgan county guided as to its results, are the surest way to promote that Bob, one day, after a long silence, durwho took the advice of the Courier and are glad. There are a great many others who will recall the advice with regret because they failed to heed it.

SCISSORS & PASTE Good Things Clipped from Our Exchanges with an Occasional Comment By the Editor.

### Your Star on The Flag.

Did you know that every and executive order?

tober, the last executive order an opportunky that was offered concerning the flag was made solely for deir benefit. The failarrangement of the stars. They of this opportunity does not inwere to be arranged in six hori-terfere with the raising of the of the constitution.

hand corner, is for Arizona.

star is yours.

First row—No. 1, Delewarc; 2,

Kentucky; 16, Tennessee.

26, Michigan; 27. Florida; 28, Government has gone forth, the Texas; 29, Iowa, 30, Wisconsin; whole strength of the military 31, California; 32, Minnesota.

Fifth row-No. 33, Oregon; 34, Kanas; 35, West Virginia; 36, Nevada; 37, Ncbraska; 38, Colorado; 39, South Dakota; 40, North Da-

Sixth row-No. 41, Montana; essary to hold such persons are 42, Washington; 43; Idaho; 44, already on the at State head-Wyoming; 45, Utah; 46, Oklaho- quarters and at the National Cap-

### Caustic Comment.

the Nicholasville News:

"The other day a lady was enthusiastically admonishing the people to be economical in the preparation of food and save everything. It was, theoretically, a beautiful talk and in a measure overflowing with patriotism. hut bless your heart, it lost its weight of logic and influence when she finished her talk and stepped into a \$3,000 automobile in charge of a colored chauffcur and hurriedly sped away, enjoying every luxury and comfort the heart could wish."

The Sage thereupon proceeds 'those who are loudest in warnfortunate human beings," ending with the vigorous anathema: "To hell with such patriotism and such a miserable and contemptable spirit of selfishness!" To which in part we say amen. The saying, "How easy it is to happiness and want philosophically, when surrounded by opu-

The Sage's comment that the lady would command more respect and her advice have more force if she sold her \$3,000 automobile and discharged her chaufdertakes to advise others to save and sacrifice, is well taken, -Wilmore Enteryrise.

### Resistance to the Draft.

received indicate that in one or long the back. - Ex. the purpose of the law and mis- merchant who can not see that teeth like mine, Aunt Murgaret," said

this stage in the execution of the own nose,

service. A preliminary call has gone forth to some such persons but the immediate and actual object of this call is merely to provide an opportunity for such per- Grays Harbor Indian slaves, has just sons, or some one else in respect | died at the age of one hundred and ten in ous United States flag has its of them to present to the Govern- years. own and particular state which ment reasons why they should represents and that its placement not be finally ordered to report dred and live, and with the passing of on the square of blue is carefully for military duty. If such perand deffinitely regulated by law sons do not appear and present nd executive order?
In 1912, on the 26th day of Oc-

law. All male persons between

the ages of 21 and 30, inclusive.

zontal rows of eight stars each. Army, and interests the Govern-Starting in the upper left hand ment only as punishable crime of at James Rock, ahout six miles wes corner and placing each row from omission. If they do not desire left to right, the star correspond- to make any such claims or, if ing to each state is named in the for any other reason they fail to the tide. order of the states' ratification appear, their names are automatically posted as having been Thus star No. 1 in the upper called and not exempted or disleft hand corner if for Deleware. charged. | Automatically also,

Star No. 48, in the lower right they are inducted into the military service and made subject to ers, and among their number were the The following list will show military law. Failure to appear you at a glance exactly which merely hastens this automatic

When the time allowed for Pennsylvania; 3, New Jerscy; 4, making these claims has elapsed. will then be ordered to appear as Second row-No. 9, New soldiers. From this point on, Hampshire; 10, Virgin!a; 11, New they will be under the swift and York; 12, North Carolina; 13, summary of courts-martial. Fail-Rhode Island; 14, Vermont; 15, ure to report for military duty when ordered to do so constitutes Third row-No. 17, Ohio; 18, desertion. Desertion in time of Louisiana; 19, Indiana; 20, Mis- war is a capital offence, Desertsissippi; 21, Illinois; 22, Ala- ers may be apprehended by either civil or military authority and, Fourth row-No. 25, Arkansas; after the mandate of the Federal

> arm of the Government is available to apprehend descriers, if it is necessary to use such force. Demonstrations against local boards are simply futile strokes in the air, All the records nec-

ma; 47, New Mexico; 48, Arizo- ital, and since lead hourds have simply offered us soon susualisades engly That he gives you nothing in return simply offered up soon susualisades and has not asked your perhission heportunity to registered persons, fore he takes it is not an argument there is no field for resistance. Says the Sandy Bluff Oracle in If resistance is attempted later when the army seeks to appre- excess of the worth of the article you hend deserters it will instantly sell makes you a dishonest man.—Exencounter troops of the Federal

### Government, Extract from the rulings of Provost Marshal General E. H. Crowder.

Moses kept a second hand clothes shop, and on leaving it in charge of his son Ikey during the dinner hour imparted to him the fact that on the price ticket one dot represented one dollar, two lots two dollars, and so on.

Speckulation.

Returning, Mores Inquired of

"Haf you had any customers, key-vat?"

"Yes, Fader, I have sold de grey coat and vest for eight dol-

"Vell, vell, now, you did goot ousiness, for it was only five dol-

"No, Fader, I kept the ticket; sce, it has eight little dots herc.' The old Jew scratched his head, and smilingly remarked; "Jubilee Jerusalem! I vill never kill anoder fly."-Ex.

### Lice Powder Easily Made.

"Don't let the mites and lice eat up the profits of your flock when a few cents' worth of homemade lice powder will free all fowls," says M. C. Kilpatrick, poultry expert of the agricultural college extension service, Ohio State University.

An effective hothemade lice powder is made as follows: Place two and one-half pounds of plaster of Paris in a pan, Then stir in three-fourths pint of gasoline and one-fourth pint of cresol or 95 per cent crude carbolic acid until a crumbly powder is formed

Dust the fowls by kifting the nowder in the feathers, between Press reports and other advices the legs, under the wing and a

The country town banker or threatening forcible resistence to of the farmers about his place, is the draft.

of the farmers about his place, is laughling conversation with his mother. "I wish i had some copper-toed There is nothing to resist at coterminous with the end of his ones like yours."-Youth's Compan-

LAST INDIAN SLAVE DEAD

have been ernolled for military | Schickulash Pete Had Lived for Many Years Among White People in State of Washington.

> At Hoquiam, Wash., Schickuiash Pete, believed to he the oldest man in the Northwest and the last of the

> Pete they have all now gone to the happy hunting grounds, the New York Sun states.

The oid Indian, hetter known as

Humptuiips Pete from the fact that and it provided for the specific ure of persons to take advantage or since 1840, when he came with a into the harhor in canoes and landed the night, puiling their canoes high up on the heach to he out of reach of

> last hig Indian hattle of the Grays Harhor district was fought there. Most of the invaders were either killed or captured, only a few escaping. The captives were made prisontwo Indians known after the white

men came as Humptulips Pete and John Kettle. Both were freed by the Governor Stovens treaty with the Grays Harhor

### THIEF OR BUSINESS MAN?

Reflections on Honesty Tha May Seem a Little Harsh at the First Reading.

If you deliherately plan to seli to and you depend on his tack of knowledge concerning it to make it possihle for you to carry out the deal, you are a thlef.

Oh, it sounds a little harsh, does it? Anyone making that statement to you-you would cali him a itar? You hold that an article is worth

to another man just what he is willing to pay for it. Mighty silmsy cover for your dis

honesty, this. If your conscience does not hother you after you have made a deai which you know that you have wrongfully convinced a man that something you sold him represents what he paid for lt, you have a mean, dishonest streak ln you.

You are taking from that man some thing to which you are not entitled. That is what the man does who en

on which you may refute the statement that you are a thief. Every hit that you have taken in

A Crying Demand.

A certain family in a small Kentucky town is notorious for its lack of domestic harmony. Late one summer afternoon the small son of the house was leaning against the dooryard gate. crying with great energy.

Oid Mrs. Beais passed. "What's the matter, fittle hoy?" "Th-they won't take me to th m-movie show!" he nowled. "Do they ever take you when you

cry like that?"
"Ssometimes they do an' sometimes they don't, but it ain't no troubie to

Drug Prices Still Soaring. llere are a few prices of drugs used largely in medicine, just hefore the war and today, as guoted by the Journal of the American Medical association: Acetanilid, 20 cents a pound; today, \$2. Calomel, 50 cents; \$150. Carhoiic acid, 9 cents; 48 cents. Cod liver oli, \$18 a harrel; today, \$87. Phenacitin, 50 cents an ounce; today, \$15. Quinine, 50 cents an ounce, to-

So a Woman Says. "It's a good thing," remarked the suffragette, "tilat men are not in a po-

day, \$17.50.

sition to read their obituaries in advunce." "llecauso

"Otherwise," answered the femule of the species, "the majority of them would be unable to get hats large enough.'

May Grow Rice in Porto Rico. Experiments in iowiand rice culture recently started in Porto Rico are arousing much interest there, because rice is the chief food consumed in the island. Porto Rico has spent approximately \$5,000,000 annually during the past four years for this grain and is the largest export consumer of American-grown rice.

Steel Vessels in Demand. Just now it looks as if there would be no steel vessels employed ju the Newfoundiand sea lisheries next spring. Five such vessels were ecentiy soid to the Russian government, and it is said that others will soon he purchased for the transportatiou of freight to Europe.

Durable. The admirution which ilob feit for his aunt Margaret included ali her attributes. "i don't care much for piain

## "The Home of Good Goods."

My goods are selected with the idea paramount of givin the best values for the least money possible.

### **Staple and Fancy Groceries** Fruits, Candies and Nuts

A Complete Line of Gents' Furnishings Made-to-order Tailoring.

### SANITARY SODA FOUNTAIN

Hot Drinks and Cold Drinks in Season.

My Prices are as Low as Best Quality wil Permit, and I appreciate your trade.

## D. R. KEETON

## We will pay Your 1918

## County & State Taxes

On what Money you have on deposit in this Bank Sept. 1, 1917.

Under the new State Ta Laws the Banks are given the right to charge the taxes to the accounts, but in our apprecition of your business, we will pay the tax.

On money you have not in bank the law requires you to list it with the assessor and you will be on this money not in bank at the regular tax rate.

Deposit what money you have in this Bank before Sept. 1 and we will pay the taxes.

## COMMERCIAL BANK.

West Liberty, Ky.

**Capital Stock and Surplus** 

\$20,000 S. R. COLLIER, President. EDGAR COCIIRIHAM, Ass't Cashler. W. M. GARDNER, Vlce-Pres. T. J. Ei.AM, Director. W. D. ARCHIBALD, Cashier.

## Store Department Kentucky Block Cannel Coal Co.

CANNEL CITY, KY. be pleased to supply merchants with Flour, Salt, Oil, Mill Feed, Blasting Powder, Etc.

We have just received a complete and attractive line of Ladies and Misses Winter Coats. Rugs, Carpets, Linoleums, etc.

We have the best FARM WAGON to be had. Give us a call.

JOE F. REID, Manager.

Advertising in the Courier brings good results.

The Sore Head in History. The sore head has not been fully appreciated by students of human affairs. it even exceeds the love of gain in goading men to action, and it has helped greatly in the elevation of Prus- Capital \$100.000 sia. At the end of the Napoleonie siu sat down and reusoned with itself somewhat after this fashion: Some Deposits Dec. 30, 1916 750,000 day we must defeat Frunce, and thus clear our good name and settie old scores. To do this we must have an army of strong, efficient men, with plenty of supplies. To get these things we must educate every boy so that he can utilize his powers to the utmost; we must promote science to get indus try, and then promoto industry to get lite supplies. There is the key to the

Harsh Cure. Hubby (at brenkfast)-I've got a had head this morning. Wife-i'm sorry, lenr, 1 do hope you'll be able to shake & off.-Boston Transcript.

inst hundreds years of Prussian his-

tory.-J. itusseli Smith ln Century.

## Winchester Bank,

WINCHESTER, KY

ruggle the governing group in Prus- Surplus and Profits 210,000

N. 11. WITHERSPOON, PRESIDENT, W. R. SPHAR, CASHIER.

3% Interest on Time Deposits. solicit your business, promising prompt and courteous

> JAS. M. ELAM, JEWELER, WEST LIBERTY, KY

Blank deeds for sale 5 cents,

Farmers generally raise an inexcusable number of weeds in their pastures and meadows. Traveling through the country one eannot be struck by the number of elover fields white with the blossoms of "white-top" instead of red with the blossoms of meadows often offer better prospeets for the botanieal collector than for the hay maker. Pastures in which useless weeds outnumber the useful grass plants are so common as to attract at- cash payments. raet no attention.

These conhitions are rather worse than usual this year in better shape. some sections, but they are too ers take the proper care of their meadows. Fewer still give their patures decent treatment. The lowing prices: oults are small yields of poor ality hay and seanty returnes

rom the pasture fields: It is not easy to keep all the No. 6 C sugar, per lb, bers we so often see. The weed Arbuckle coffee, per lb, in the meadows or pastures may be just as harmful as the weed SHOES in the cornfield. Farmers must learn to keep the new ones out and get rid of the ones they have.

Lots of these weeds are sown' ing grass or clover. Lots of specially low prices. Good when the farmer thinks he is sowthem come in the vacant spaces left by insufficient seeding, Lots of them get to the fields from neglected fencerows and grass is sown just because the made. proper preparation was not given the soil.

Often the only way to get rid of the weeds in a pasture or mány eases the judicious use of the mowing machine will do much. Lime, manure or fertilizer will help the grass crowd them out many times. The mattock and the brier scythe visit most pastures and and many meadows too infrequently. Better regulated grazing and the use of more sheep and goats would

do much for many farmers. It is unprofitable to devote the richest land on the farm to the growing of ironweed or whitetop, unprofitable to make the grazing animal hunt around half a dozen plants of buckhorn or clumps of daisies to find 'one bunch of grass. Better care of A Constructive Criticism on the the pastures and meadows is a crying need. - Southern Agriculturist.

With many poultrymen the use of blue ointment as a remedy for powder and liquid lice killers.

When liee powder is used, the dusting must very thorough, as the decendants of any louse that escapes will soon reinfest the hen. with lice powders at least two dustings must be made ten days apart.

On the other hand, when blue ointment is used, but one application will keep the fowl free of liee for an entire season. The Oint- 810,420,000. The amendment to the lnment is applied by rubbing a small pellet into the feathers around the vent, as all liee on the 000 or \$50,000,000. fowl must make frequent visits to this portios of the hen in order to obtain moisture.—Ex.

Looking Ahead.

My little nieee had been made happy by being asked to be a ring hearer at a friend's wodding. A few eveninga later we noticed her looking with a speculative eye at her older sister and the young man who was calling, and for the year 1917-18, he calculated that then she announced with a pleased expression: "I expect he will maybe 000,000, of which \$3,000,000,000 was to During the second year she rulsed by ask me to be in his program, too."-Chleago Tribune.

Dante's Claim Rejected. sell you?" asked Broncho lloh. "Danto's to be raised by taxes was \$1,800,000,-Inferno," replied Three Finger Sam. 000. "I told him I didn't see how Dante had There are two extreme theories, each gratis and ahundant any minute."- penditures should be defrayed by lonns. Washington Star.

That Little Word "If." Husband (testily)-"Oh, if-if-if1 You remind mo of what the fellow who got lost in the woods said to his com-panion." Wife—"Weil, what did no say?" Hushand-"Ho said: 'Now, If and eggs, if we had some eggs,"-Boston Transcript.

Let us do that next job of yours. We'll do it right.

# CHANGE OF POLICY

Owing to the success of our Low-Price-for-Cash Sale, we elover. Timothy and redtop have decided to put our entire business on a cash basis—

- 1. Because it will eliminate all bad accounts;
- 2. It will save complex bookkeeping, thereby cutting expenses.
- 3. We can, by selling for cash, save the discount the wholesale houses allow for
- 4. If one of the management is called to the army it will leave the business in K. Junction at 10 05 a, in., and due to arrive at Lexington 2 25 p. m. This train also

5. It will enable us to make closer prices, thereby giving the advantage of our rent, makes connection at O. & K. Jonction with train No. 18, due to arrive at Cannet general in any year. Few farm-change of policy to our customers.

Continuing our policy and subject to change without notice, we will make the fol-

### GROCERIES

weeds out of the meadows and Granulated sugar, per lb, .11 pastures, but it is selom necessary | Perfection flour, per bag, 1.80 to let them grow in the large num- Magnolia flour, per bag, 1.70

Men's black tennis, per pr, \$0.60 Misses and children's tennis shoes, white and black, at eost. All-leather oxfords at time now to buy winter shoes. We ean save you 25 per cent.

### **FARMING TOOLS**

uncultivated lands. Lots of We carry a full line of farming them are on the ground when tools, also the best farm wagon



### DRY GOODS

All-wool tan serge, per yd \$0.98 Ten-eent lawns Paisby silk, per yd Crepe de Chine, per yd, 9-4 sheeting, per yd, Apron ginghams, per yd,

sailors one-half regular price.

### **BUILDING BRICK**

We can supply the trade with any quantity good building brick at \$15.00 per 1,000.

### CLOTHING

Fall and Winter stock the best.

Thanking our customers for their past business and solicitmeadow is to plow it up. In ing a still larger share under our new policy, we are

Very cordially,

## E. HENRY & SON, INDEX, KY.

House Revenue Bill.

### LOANS BETTER THAN TAXES

lice is replacing the use of lice Five Rassons Why Excessive Texes et the Outset of Wer Are Dleadvantageous-Great Britain Exampla Worthy a mistake, of Emuletion-How the Texes Should Be Apportioned.

> By FDWIN R. A. SELIGMAN. McVlekar Professor of Political Economy, Columbia University."

On May 23, 1917, the House of Rep resentatives passed an act "to provide revenue to defray wnr expenses and for other purposes." in the original bili as presented by the Committee of Ways and Means, the additional revenue to be derived was estimated at \$1,come tax, which was tacked on to the hill during the discussion in the House. was expected to yield another \$40,000.

In discussing the House bill, two problems arise; l. How much should be raised by

be raised?

Taxation?

How was the figure of \$1,800,000,000 arrived at? The answer is simple. When the Secretary of the Treasury came to "What was that tenderfoot tryin' to taxes, he concluded that the amount war expenses.

Crimson Guich was liable to produce courtesy. The one is that all war exand the other is that all war expenditures should be defrayed by taxes Each theory is untenable.

It is indeed true that the furdens of but this does not mean that they should are definitely estaldished: be borne by this year's taxation. Meeting all wur expenses by taxailon

we had some ham we'd have some ham makes the taxpayers ha one or two years bear the burden of benefits that whole community so as to cause each oughl to be distributed at least over a decade within the same generation. lu. the second place, when expendilures approach the gignntic sums of present-day warfare, the tax-only pol-

surplus of social income. Were this sible on urticles of quasi-history rather absolutely necessary, the ensuing havoc in the economic life of the community would have to be endured. But at the same time so unnecessary, the than upon the articles which serve priisx-only polley mny be declared lm-

Secretary McAdoo had the right instinct and highly commendable courage in deciding that a substantial portion, at least, of the revenues should be derived from taxation. But when he hit upon the plan of 50-50 per cent., that is, of rnising one-hulf of all domestic war expenditures by taxes, the question arises whether he did not go

The relative proportion of ionns to inxes is after all a purely husiness proposition. Not to rely to n large extent on loans at the outset of a war is

Disadventages of Excessive Taxes. The disadvantages of excessive taxes at the outset of the war are as follows: 1. Excessive taxes on consumption

wiil cause popular resentment. 2. Excessive taxes on iminstry will disarrange husiness, dump entimsinsm and restrict the spirit of enterprise at the very time when the opposite is needed.

3. Excessive taxes on incomes will depiete the surplus available for investments and interfere with the pincing of the enormous loans which will be neces f sary in any event.

4. Excessive taxes on wealth will cause a serious diminution of the incomes which are at present lurgely drawn upon for the support of educational and phlianthropic enterprises. Moreover, these sources of support would be dried up precisely at the time when the need would be greatest.

5. Exeassive texation at the outset of the war will reduce the elasticity availabla for the increasing damands that are acon to come.

Graat Britain's Policy. Take Great Britalic as an example

estimate the additional war expenses During the first your of the war she increased taxes only slightly, in order they would amount to some \$0,600,- to keep industries going at top notch be nilotted to the ailies, and \$3,600, | new taxes only I) per cent, of her war 000,000 was to be utilized for the do- expenditures. During the third year mestic purposes. Thinking that it she levied by additional taxes (over would be a fair proposition to divide and above the pre-war level) only this latter sum between loans and slightly more than 17 per cent, of her

If we should attempt to do as much In the first year of the war as Great Britain did in the third year it would any husiness stakin' a cluim on what of which may to distuissed with scant | suffice to raise by tuxation \$1,250,000, 000. If, in order to be absolutely on the safe side, it seemed advisable to mereaso the sum to \$1,500,000,000, this should, in our opinion, be the maxi-

In considering the apportionment of the war should be borne by the pres- the extraordinary burden of taxes in ent rather than the future generation; war tlues certulu scientitic principles

How Taxes Should Be Apportionad. (1) The burden of tuxes must be spread as far as possible over the Individual to share in the sacrifices wecording to his ability to pay am! accoriling to his share in the Government.

(2) Taxes on consumption, which are

than on those of necessity. (3) Excises should be imposed as far

as possible upon commodities in the where the disasters are so great and hands of the fluat consumer rather marily as raw material for further production.

(4) Tuxes upon hustness should be imposed as far as possible upon net earnings rather than upon gross reeelpts or capital invested.

(5) Taxes upon income which will necessarily be severe should be both differentiated and graduated. That is, there should be a distinction between enrued and unearned incomes and there should be a higher rate upon the larger incomes. It is essential, however, not tu make the lucome rate so excessive ng to lead to evasion, administrative difficuities, or to the more fundamental objections which have been urged

(6) The excess profits which are due to the war constitute the most obvious and rensonable source of revenue durlug war times. Hut the principle upon which these wur-profit taxes are laid must be equitable in theory and easily calculable in practice.

The Proposed income Tax. The additional income tax as passed by the House runs up to u rate of 60 House bill, and with an improved authe history of clvllized society. It must 000,000, which is the amount of money be remembered that it was only after thought desirable, the first year of the war that Great The above program would be in har-Britain increased her lucome tax to the

it could ensily he shown that a tax with rates on inoderate incomes subthe House bill.

reduce the total rate on the highest in- tween loans and taxes and will not comes to 14 per cent, or ut most to 40 succomb to the danger of approaching per cent, and that at the same time it either the tax-only policy or the lounwill reduce the rate on the smaller in- only policy. Above all, it will keep comes derived from personal or profes. an undisturbed clustic nunrgin, which sionni earnings.

If the war continues we shell have to upon as the war proceeds depend mora and mora upon the income tex. By imposing excessive rates now we ere not only endangaring tha futura, but are inviting all manner of difficulties which aven Great Britain has bean abla to escapa.

Conclusion. The House bill contains other fundamentul defects which may be summed up as follows:

(1) It pursues an erroneous principle in imposing retroactive taxes. (2) it selects an uninst and unworkalde criterion for the excess-profits tax. (h) It proceeds to an unbeard-of

height in the income tax. (1) It honoses unwirranted hardens upon the consumption of the commi-

(5) It is calculated to threw business into confusion by levying tuxes on gross receipts lustend of upon commonities, (6) It fulls to make a proper use of (7) it follows nu unsclentific system

In its that rate on imports. necessarily borne by the community at (Si It Inclinics a unitiplicity of petley would require more than the total large, should be imposed as far as pos- ty ami unjugnitive tuxes, the vexatious gives "class" to its users.

### OHIO & KENTUCKY RAILWAY

SOUTH BOUND		TRAIN SCHEDULE Effective July 10, 1916	NORTH BOUND		
Daily P.M.LV	17 Daily A.M.Lv	0111110110	Daily A.M. Ar	18 Daily P.M. Ar	20 Daily P. M. Ar
:30	7 40	Licking River		12 50	
142	7 52	index	7 20	12 39	
1 50	8 00	Malone	7 12	12 32	
2 08	8 17	Caney	6 55	12 15	
2 12	8 22	CannelĆity		12 10)	6 15
		,		11 50)	
2 31	8 42	Helechawa	1	11 34	[5.58]
2 37	8 48	Lee City		11 28	5 52
3 04	9 16	Wilhurst		11 00	5 24
3 35	9 45			11 30	4 55
P. M	A. M.			A. M.	P. M.
Arrive	Arrive	•	Leave	Leave	Leave
19	17		16	18	20
Train 17 Invited and 7 70 A M analysis according at () & U Jugation with					

Train 17, leaving Index at 7.52 A. M. makes connection at O. & K. Junction with L. & N. train for Lexington and Louisville, Winchester and Cincinnati, leaving O. & makes connection at Jackson with L. & N. train for Hazard and McRoberts.

L. & N. train No. 1 leaves Lexington 7 (0) a. m., running via Clay City and Tor-City 11 50 a. m., Caney 12 15 and Index 12 39 p. m.

Returning, train 19 leaves Index 1 42 p. m., Caney 2 08 p. m., Cannel City 2 12 p. m., makes connection at O. & K. Junction with L. & N. trnin No. 6 at 4 45 p. m., running via Maloney and Clay City, due to arrive in Lexington at 8 30 p. m. Passengers | County Attorney, S. M. R. Hurt. who desire to reach stations on the old 1.. & E; line between Maloney and Winchester

1. & N. train No. 3 leaves Lexington 11 45 a. m., Winchester 12 30, running via Treasurer, W. M. Gardner, Irvine and Beattyville, makes connection at O. & K. Junction with O. & K. train No. 20, due to arrive Cannel City at 6 15 p. m.

This arrangement affords two outbound and two inbound connections for Cannel Assessor, A O Peyton, City from both Lexington and McRoberts, and two outbound and one inbound connection for Index, Caney and other Caney Valley points.

### May We Pay Your Taxes?

Under the new tax laws of Kentucky, money on de-All men's silk and straw hats at posit in bank is taxable at ten cents per \$100.00. If not eost. Women's straw hats and on deposit in bank it is subject to same tax as other per-

> At a meeting of the directors of the Morgan County National Bank of Cannel City, Ky., July 19, 1917, the following resolution was adopted: "The Morgan County month. Constable, Martin Mannin. National Bank will pay taxes on deposits of regular customers, and make no charge therefor."

Assessment is made on Sept. 1st. If deposited in bank your money is not required to be listed with the Assessor.

Capital and Surplus, \$50,000.00 Deposits...... 211,000.00

Morgan County National Bank By Custer Jones, Cashier

### Institutional Treatment of Tuberculosis

means that the patient is given constant attention; that the regime which is found to be best adapted to the ease is rigidly adhered to; that a resident physician is at hand all the time, studying the ease and adapting the treatment to it; that the nursing service is of the best. All of these things mean improvement, greater comfort and possible recovery. Hazelwood is operated without profit by the Louisville Anti-Tuberculosis Asseciation. Rates \$12.50 a week. Write for detailed information.

## Hazelwood Sanitorium

LOUISVILLE, KY2

ness of which is out of all proportion to the revenue they produce.

The fundamental lines on which the House hlil should be modified are summed up herewith

(1) The amount of new taxation should be limited to \$1.250,000,000-or Meets All Trains. at the outset to \$1,500,000,000. To do more than this would be as unwise as It is innecessary. To do even this would be to do more than has ever been done by any civilized Government in time of stress,

(2) The excess-profits tax tased upon sound system onght to yleld about \$500,000,000.

(3) The income-tax schedule ought to be revised with a lowering of the rates ou carned lucomes below \$10,000, and with an analogous lowering of the rates on the higher lucomes, so as not to exceed 34 per cent. A careful caiculution shows that an income tax of this kind would yield some \$150,000,

000 additionai. (4) The tax on whisky and tobacco ought to remain approximately us it is, with a yield of about \$230,000,100.

These three taxes, together with the stamp tax at even the low rate of the r cent. This is a sum unheard of in tomobile tax, will yield over \$1,250,-

mony with an approved scientific sysmuximum of 34 per tent, and that tem. It will do uway with almost all even now in the fourth year of the war of the complaints that are being urged the income tax does not exceed 421/2 against the present. It will retruit from taxing the consumption of the

100T. It will throw a far heavier banden stantially less than he Great Britain, upon the rich, but will not go to the and on the larger incomes about as extremes of confiscation It will obhigh, would yield only slightly less than viute interference white lessiness and the \$532,000,000 originally estimeted in will keep unimpaired the social productivity of the community.

it is to be hoped that the Senate will It will restablish a just balance bemust be more and more heavity drawn

> Frank J. Chency makes oath that he ts senior partner of the firm of F. J. Chency & Co., doing business in the City of Totedo, County and Sinte morreald, and that said firm witt pay the sum of ONE ttUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Charlet that cannot be citred. cry case of Chiarri that cannot be cured by the use of HAIL'S CATARRI CURE. FRANK J. CHENEY.
>
> Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this fill day of December, A. D. 1886.
>
> (Beal)
>
> A. W. GLEASON

A. D. 1836.

(Seal)

A. W. GLEASON,
Notary Public.
Itali's Cuture is taken internally
and acis directly upon the blood and mustimoniats, free.
b. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by nil Dringglats, 75c.
Take lish's Family Pills for consupation.

Our printing is the kind that

ohn McMann's Hack Line

WEST LIBERTY-INDEX Good covered and open conveyences for public hire. Telophone No. 10 Local and Long Distance.

DR. A. P. GULLETT, DENTIST,

West Liberty, Ky Rooms over D. R. Keeton's.

**MATHIS & TAULBEE** ATTORNEYS AT LAW WEST LIBERTY, KY

### \$50-00 REWARD!

Offleo over Commercial Bank

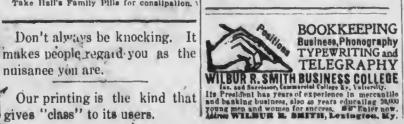
I will pay the sum for any watch or clock which I eannot put in good running order. I do all kind of jewelry work.

The Public is eordially invited to call in and see me when in need of expert watch or clock repairing. All work guaranteed. Send by insured Pareel Post. W. B. LARKIN, At Bridge. Jaskson, Ky.

### Sacrifice Sale.

The W. J. Seitz property on Se of Trasory, W. G. V. at N. Y. Main street has recently changed Second War, Newton D. Jacker, Ohnhands and is now offered for sale Attorne Gen Time, W. Giegory, Texas at a little over two-thirds of its real value. The property con- Sec. of Interior, Franklin K Lane, Cal sists of a large lot, commodious | Sec. of Agriculture, David F. Houston, Mmodern dwelling with bathroom Sec. o Commerce, Wm. C. Redlield, N. Y and water works. Another build- Sec. of Labor, Wm. 11. Wilson, Pa. ing on the eorner of the lot which can be used for either a Edward D. White, business or dwelling house.

Barn and other outbuildings. This is one of the most desirable pieces of property in West Liberty and can be bought at a John Il Clarke, great bargain. Apply to Courier, West Liberty, Ky.



### Look Here For It.

Things we all ought to know but which none of us can remember, and often don't know where to look to find it.

(Ol special interest to applicants for school certificates who are not subscribers but who just drop in to get a copy gratis.)

### OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

Town of West Liberty-Officers: Police Judge, Evert Mathis, Town Attorney, J. H. Williams Clerk Board of Trustees, Marshal, John M. Cottle Board Trustees, 1. C. Ferguson, Chair man, W. M. Kendall, W. R. Foreman, H. C. Swango, W. G. Wells Police Court, First Wednesday

nonth lor civil causes. MORGAN COUNTY County Judge, S. S. Dennis, County Court Clerk, Ren F. Nickell, Sheriff, L. A. Lykins, Supt. Schools, Jas. W. Davis, Jailer, H. C. Combs Coroner, Ollie B. Nickell, Game and Fish Warden, John M. Perry.

County Court, Second Monday in each Quarterly Court, Tuesday alter Second Monday in each month Fiscal Court, On Wednesday after Fourt

Monday in April and October. JUSTICES' COURTS. First District, Jas. R. Day, West Liberty, Ky., First Monday in each month. Con-

stable, G. M. Bellamy Second District, J. M. Carpenter, Omer Ky., Tuesday nlter First Monday in each Third District, J. M. Gevedon, Grassy Creek, Ky., Wednesday alter First Mon-

day in each month. 'Constable, S. R Fourth District, B. F. Blankenship, Demund, Ky., Thursday after First Monday n each month. Constable, M. C. Harper Fifth District, Frank Lacy, Insko, Ky., Friday after First Monday in each month

Constable, W. E. Bentley. Sixth District, T. S. McGuire, Caney, Ky., Saturday alter First Monday in each month. Constable, W. J. Griffitts.

Seventh District, D. M. Cox, Moon, Ky., Vednesday after Second Monday in each month. Constable, M. G. Wolfenbarger. Eighth District, Jas. H. Lewis, Blaze Ky., Friday alter Second Monday in eac month. Constable, Bruce Perry.

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION Jas. W. Davis, Chairman. Educational Division No. 1, Jas. H. Lewis. Educational Divis'n No. 2, Rollie Cecil, Educational Division No. 4, Dennie Mullins Meets Second Monday in each month.

CIRCUIT COURT. Cfrcuit Judge, D. W. Gardner, Salyers-Commonwealth's Attorney, Floyd Arnett,

West Liberty. Circuit Court Clerk, J. D. Lykins, Trustee Jury Fund, Luther Pieratt, Master Commissioner, R. M. Oakley, Morgan Circuit Court begins Firs Monday in March, Third Nonday in June and Fourth Monday in September. 18 ju-

dicial days. KENTUCKY STATE GOVERNMENT. Governor, A. Owsley Stanley; Lieutenant Governor, James D. Black; Secretary of State, Jas. P. Lewis; Attorney General, M. M. Logan; Auditor Public Accounts, Kobt. L. Greene; State Treasurer, Sherman Goodpaster; Superintendent of Public Instruction V. O. Gilbert:

Commissioner of Agriculture, Labor and Statistics, Mnt S. Cohen; Clerk of the Court of Appeals, Rodman W. Keenon:

State Senator Thirty-fourilt District, Chas. D. Arnett. Representative Ninety-first District, D. B.

Tyra, Stillwater, Ky.

KENTUCKY COURT OF APPEALS. Chiel Justice Judge Shackelford Miller, Louisville Eastern Division

Judge John D. Carroll New Castle Judge Gus Thomas, Mayfield Judge Earnest C. Clarke, Western Division Judge Warren E. Settle, Boling Green

Judge Rollin Hurt, Columbia Judge Flein D. Sainpson, Barboursville. Commissioner of Appeals William Rogers Clay, Lexington UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

President, Woodlow Wilson, New Jersey. Vice-President, Thos. R. Marshail, Indinna Ser, of Sinte Robert Lausing, New York Postmaster Gen., Albert S. Burleson, Tex Sec. of Navy, Josephus Daniels, N. C.

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT Chief Justice Lousiana Associate Justices ( altiornie Oliver Wendell Holmes, Massachusetts William R. Day, Ohio Jns. C. McReynolds Tennesse Ohio Willis Van Devunter, Wyoming Louis D. Brandies. Massachusetts Mahion Pitney. New Jersey

U. S. DISTRICT COURT Eastern District of Kentucky Judge, A. M. J. Cochran, Maysville, D. R Keetun, U. S. Commissioner. I. C. W. Beckham.

Congressman 9th Dist., W. J. Fields.



here last week. .

A. L. Gillum and B. K. Wil-Friday.

Williams creek school opened ed home. Monday with Oscar Pelfrey, prineipal and Mrs. J. E. Ferguson, assistant.

J. E. Williams, of Sublett, is visiting relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Hamilton, of Elamton, took dinner with R. H. Ferguson Sunday.

mund, preached four sermons here, beginning on Friday night. A large crowd was present Sunday and his remarks were well

Silvester Conley and wife visited relatives at Crockett Saturday night.

Rebby Bolen, son of Isaac Bo-Ien, was thrown from a mule as he was riding it to mill. His feet caught in the stirrups and he was dragged about 200 yards, bruising him so badly that he died two days later.

Ed Day, of West Liherty, is drilling a well for Pierce Wil liams. He may receive a con tract to drill a well at the new school house.

Elder W. V. Smith, of Ophir, was nominated for Justice of the Peace by nearly 100 majority. is visiting relatives here this We hear but little objections in week. the Democratie ranks and predict a large majority for him in November.

CANEY.

Mrs. Keyser Day, of Winchester, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Dykes.

Mrs. Millard Watson is ill with typhoid at the home of her par-

Mrs. Monroe Bently is recovering from an attack of typhoid. Edward Taulbee was the guest

of Miss Maxa Whitt Sunday. Mrs. Gardner Patrick has just returned from Winchester where she has been Visiting her parents

for the past two weeks. The eamp meeting at the Tabernaele will begin August 30.

Paris to visit his sister, Mrs.

George Wheeler. PRIMROSE.

(Crowded out last week). John Collins, of Magoffin county, visited his sister, Mrs. El

MALONE.

Lykins recently. W. J. Whiteaker bought the Stephen Wills tract of land near Malone; eonsideration, \$350.

Kirby Williams, of Gilmore creek Wolfe eounty, visited

friends at Malone last week. Earnest Congleton, of Chaves. visited John F. Wells this week. J. F. Nickell and J. T Deborde

went to Mt. Sterling with a nice bunch of young eattle. D. B. Havens, Ab Jones, Stan-

ley Steele, C. C. McGuire and Sam Brown have gone to points on the L. & N. railroad to work. F. P. Williams, who had an at tack of something like cholera

morbus, is some better. Edgar McGuiré, a corporal in the National Guard was at home on a 24-hour furlough.

Mrs. Cyntha A. Havens, Mrs. Susan McGuire and John D. Me-Guire visited at Caney and Cannel City from Friday till Monday.

Miss Hazel Cottle, one of the Courier Crew, was a guest of Misses Wannie and Dell Williams cantonment. recently. Miss Hazel said she hsd accepted a position at Jackson. Ye scribe, together with the entire Courier family, wish

## Miss Hazel a profitable exchange.

Malone-this week. Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Steele made a trip to Jackson, recently, where Mrs. Steele had her eyes H. C. Fredrick, of Florress, me and the Courier will follow. examined by a specialist.

Frisby were quietly married last while here. Saturday at the home of the Jesse Gevedon, of Panama,

Charley Holiday has accepted fice one day last week. a position with the Fit Good Rain Coat Co., of New York, and Dr. A. P. Gullet will be at Ler - the teacher.

will be out on the road soon. The following were the guests tal work.

of Mrs. Belle Wells and family one day last week: Mrs. Alice Caskey, of West Liberty, Mrs. Ida Elam and two daughters, Misses Alice and Isabelle, of Wil-Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Ferguson, more, and Mrs. Mattie Davis of Owingsville, visited relatives and two daughters, Misses Ber-

nice and Clarice. Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Lykins, liams went to Ohio to work last who have been visiting friends at Middletown, O., have return-

Rev. Barnes Castle, of Malone, has just closed a series of meetings at the Reed school house on White Oak. He reports five conversions and three renewals.

RAMBLER.

### Elder W. P. Halsey, of De-Local and Personal.

cial Inn.

J. H. Wells, of Wellington, was in town on business wednespleasant call.

S. J. Music, of Grassy Creek, was in town on business Saturday.

Jas. V. Henry, of Florress was n town Saturday on business. T. H. McClure, of Pomp Trans-

W. H. Gross, was here on business last week.

John W. Hazelrig, of Mt Sterling,

Henry Clay Cox recently purchased the E. B. Wells property on the hill just west of town. The property consists of about 14 acres of fine 'land, a good dwelling, all necessary out buildings and one of the best orchards in the county. The price paid vas \$1500.00.

Harlan Ferguson, of Greear, was a business caller at our office while in town Saturday.

Geo. E. Nickell of Cannel City, family while in town Saturday.

J.M. Gevedon and son Estill, of Grassy Creek, were in town Saturday. The younger Gevedon's number was one among the first drawn in the selective draft, Green Elam and Curtis Lykins, but he had received no notificaof Stacy Fork, were here Satur- tion to appear before the examining board. Thinking that per-Dorsa Lykins left Tuesday for haps the notification had been mailed to his address and gone astray he came to present himself with out notice.

Eld and Mrs. J. L. Ferguson, in town Friday. They were the battle. guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. H. Sebastian for dinner.

on business.

Uriah Cottle, who has been viskins, near Mansfield, Ill., for several weeks, came home Friday.

Clint Fugate, of Pekin, transacted business in town Friday.

S. J. Musie, of Grassy, was in town Saturday on business.

The new switchboard for the Grassy Telephone Co., has been installed at the home of G. W.

Rev. and Mrs. Jas. B. Kendall and Mrs. Lizzie Neal, of Wilmore, and Dr. Jas. Neal, of Oklahoma City, Okla., are visiting Rev. Kendall and Mrs. Neal's father, John A. Kendall, and oth- France,

er relatives in town and eounty. Louis Phipps left Sunday for with the engineers at the army

Grace Davis, a fine girl.

The funeral of Henry L. Cottle will be preached at South Fork Baptist Church, near Malone, by Eld. J. H. Cottle and others on the second Sunday in September.

was in town on business Friday, You ean't go beyond the reach Kelly Johnson and Miss Edna and subscribed for the Courier of the Courier nor the good wish-

bride's father, Jas. P. Frisby. was a welcome visitor at our of-

ox August 27, 28, 29, 30 to do den- 'The bell rang before I arriv- Our printing is the kind that tions, by Marian E. Balley.

Nickell-Wolls.

The wedding of Mr. Miles Ed-Lykins officiating.

their home.

day and paid the courier office a and a host of friends accompa- venirs of last year's faculty.

### A Conjection.

Last week we gave an accoun of the organization of a local chapter of the Red Cross, part of which was incorrect. The name acted business in town Saturday. of the local organization is "Morgan County Chapter." The organization is permanent instead of temporary, and the officers are: W. M. Gardner, chairman; Mrs. H. M. Cox, vice-chairman; Evert Mathis, secretary; D. R. Keeton, treasurer.

New members are heing added daily, in fact nearly everybody to whom the object of the Red Cross is explained become members except the extremely narrow. Some of the 'little' ones who are abundantly able have pointedly refused to contribute.

### Sixteen to One.

must be remembered that the mortality list is not nearly so great at present as it was during the first two years of the war Ypres and Verdun were fought.

serving man power with the result, according to Babson, that of Greear, paid the Courier Crew at present probably not more a very pleasant social eall while than one in thirty are killed in H. G. Cottle,

Mr. Babson further says that, thanks to modern sanitation, the C. N. Niekell and Boyd Ander- death rate from disease is no son, of Ezel, were in town Friday greater among soldiers than eiv- months. We may not stay here eliances of losing an arm or a leg short period. iting his daugeter, Mrs. T. E. Ly- or of becoming permanently disabled are only about one in five

> Mr. Babson is a noted statistician and the figures given out by him can be taken as approximately correct.

Mr. H. G. Cottle,

West Liberty, Ky. Dear Editor:

Please find enclosed my cheek for 50c which will pay six months more on my subscription. I have always paid one year each payment-but I have an idea that before the expiration of this six months I will be somewhere in

My number was among the Poor Printing is almost first drawn, and I was ealled be-Louisville where he has a job fore the exemption board, examined and accepted. I regret to give up my position and business Born, on the 20th inst., to Mrs. but I realize my patriotle duty and willingly respond to the na-

When I reach the front I intend to be an obedient soldier, loyal and faithful to my flag and coun-Your friend,

J. F. HAMILTON. When you get to France notify

es of the editor.

"Tommy why were you late to school this morning?" asked nuisance you are.

An Announcement.

The West Liberty Graded and gar Nickell to Miss Edna Wells High School will open its ninth was solemnized at 4 o'clock, p. annual session on Monday, Aug. m. Wednesday, August 15, 1817, 27th., at 8 p. m. There is every at the home of the bride's father, reason to believe that we are fac-Mr. Frank Wells, on Wells hill ing a most successful year's just west of town, Eld. L. A. work. While it is true that several changes have been made in The groom is the son of Mr. our corps of teachers whereby daughter. "I'll bet he and Mahel and Mrs. Asa M. Nickell, of near | we have lost some highly efficient town, and is a young man of workers, yet their places have out automobiling with that fellow good character and industrious been filled with such talent as we yesterday, and they passed the depot believe will insure the same high The bride is the daughter of standard of achievement as pre-Mr. Frank Wells and is a young vailed last year. Miss. Carrie lady of sweet disposition and Blair will assist in the high school splendid Christian character. department; Mr. Willie Elam will Her mother died when she was have charge of the grammar only a child and for several years grades; Mrs. Charles Turner is evening call. she had the care and responsibile to teach the primary grades, and ity of a family of younger child- Mrs. Katherine Daniel is to be our instructor in music. We Mr. and Mrs Foster Rogers The happy eouple left Thurs- shall also have a new teacher of and little daughthr Charlotte day morning for Columbus, O., expression, but a definite choice Owings of Mt. Sterling are tak- where Mr. Nickell has employ- has not yet been made by our foct down." As Ben and Mahel sat ing their vacation at the Commer-ment at a good salary and where, board of trustees, Thus it is on the front porch there was a stiffing for the present, they will make seen that the principal and the teacher in the intermediate de-The best wishes of the Courier partment are to be the only sou. hill came the faint sounds of the

> The public is kindly requested service tonight?" asked Ben. not to overlook the faet that the opening exercises are to be held ten to Mamle Cobb try to outsing at night, rather than in the fore that a greater : u nber of parents | have an opportunity to be present | both thinking. than would be the ease if we should have the exercises in the to arrange a program that will the time." interest and in some degree entertain the audience that we hope school and the development of encourage us with their presence on this occasion.

### C. W. CRAFT.

Elected Principal. Kelly B. Wheeler has been Roger Babson, statistician, has elected Principal of the Graded been making a study of the mor- and High School at Bethlahem, enrolled as one of the Courier tality figures of the European Ky. He left last week for his war. As a result of his investi- new field and the Courier wishes people. On Saturday, a celebration gations he says that only one in to commend him to the people of of the new town ball, and the festivi sixteen are killed in battle. that section as a model young ties ended with an evening concert it These figures are taken for the man with ample education and entire period of the war up to the experience to conduct a school of beginning of the fourth year. It which the patrons will be proud. stopped mear the square to listen to

### Free Recital.

The music class of Miss Kathleen Phipps will give a recital at tion than you get from fifteen to twen when such battles as the Marne, the West Liberty Theatre Fri. ty dollars a week for the lightest kind day night, August 24. There The allied armies now are con- will be no admission charges and the public is cordially invited.

Rossville, Kas., Aug. 15, 1917.

West Liberty, Ky. Dear Sir: send me your paper for three or a beau-certainly not, whon I'm ilians. He further says that the long, so I will subscribe for a storted to draw her to him, but at that

Very truly, EVERETT PELFREY.

"What we think about advice," says Unele Hayfork, "depends on She wrosted herself away from bim which way it's goin," It looks and turned her eyes biazingly upon like valuable stuff when it,s travelin, towards somebody else, New Orleans, La., Aug. 12, 1917. but like it's mighty cheap and ornery when it's headed our way."-Southern Agriculturist.

Conveys no message.

as bad.

OUR PRINTING TELLS YOUR STORY AND TELLS IT CLEARLY

Our Job Work is worth inspection.

Don't always be knocking. It

gives 'class' to its users.

### UPENED EVES

"Just look at Ben Todd, the station agent, going back to the depot the near way," Mrs. Perkins called to her have quarreled about that whipper snapper Charlie Wilkes, for she was three times, as If they were just de termined Ben should see them."

Mrs. Perkins jumped to conclusions with the skill of a practiced gossip, but in this ease she had reached the right conclusion, for Ben and Mabel had quarreled the night before when he went to make his usual Sunday

Ben had tried to avoid mentioning Charlie Wilkes, the dapper young man, would stand It without "putting his sense of impending storm. Conversatlon moved haltingly. Elght o'clock came and passed, and from over the church organ.

"Are we going to the union song "What for?" retorted Mabel, "To lis-

Eisie Martin?' "Seemed like- you enjoyed the moon as has been the eustom church social Thursday night; that is, heretofore. We do this in order It looked that way to an outsider like me." Thus Ben touched off the spark that exploded his intention to avoid and friends of the school may the one subject of which they were

"Yes, I did, and that because I was with a live wire," snapped Mabel. "If a few people like that lived in Marsh. morning. We are endeavoring ville there'd be something to eujoy ail

Ben took his hat from the end of the porch seat.

"Since you've made it plain that to have. Let all who feel any there's no enjoyment for you in my eoncern for the progress of our company, I can mighty soon relieve you of it." Ben descended two steps, and added: "Good night, Mabei. their children make an effort to You'll not be bothered with my company again unless you say the word.' "Of course, being a man, you'll blame the woman when things go wrong. I bope you're satisfied, and 'm sure l am. Good night." Mnbol disappeared through the doorway and Ben walked all around town to rench his boarding house, only three blocks

> away. During the week that followed. Ma bel and Charlie Wilkes were ofter seen together by the observant towns was held in honor of the completion Mabel and young Wilkes had been dashing around town in an automobile and they

> "Geo, this is no life for you, Mnbel." said Charlie, with easy familiarity You ought to bo in the city. Why any number of girls with less eduen of office work, and evenings they've nothing to do but dress up an 'go

to a show or a dance." "But Amy Cobb was home week," wenkly protested Mnbel, "and sho makes a good salary; but she say: It is hard to make friends in the city among the kind of people you'd care

to call friends." "Oh, well if a girl acts like a stiff people will pass her up, but you'c I am inclosing 25 cents. Please never bave to go begging for a friend anywhere around." Charlie slipped his arm around Mabel's waist and instant there came a crashing sound from the band platform and a hun dred shrieking voices from the crowd Mabel started to spring forward, but Charlie tightened his arm about ber. bim as sho let herself out of the car "How dare you? And whon people around us are being killed! Why

> don't you do something to help?" she almost shricked at bim "Wby should I do anything?" came Charlie's indifferent reply. "It's no concern of mino if these Rubes want to get their nocks broken. Even your friend, the station agent and baggage hustler, is in that gang. Seo?"

All Mabel could see was a young cited men trying to make room on

plainly that a man explained: seek. Then the crash came, and defense against attack. while the rost of us were looking out for our skins lien dushed under and grabbed the kld and mannged to drng him out before that last crash

lng Hen, and after what seemed a long time he announced that some escaped injury. It was Mahel who to him that nobody heard all she said (Copyright, 1916, by the McClure Newspa

Why the Rainbow is Round.

The rainhow is round, partly be eause the way hi whilch light rays come from the sun makes it round, and partly, perhaps, because the ilttle makes people regard you as the should be a full circle, but we can see sands of millions an aere. only one bow-shaped half of it which gives it its name, rainbow.-From Boys' and Girls' Ask-at-Home Ques-

### Have You Seen the Fifth Wheel? This Is a Strong New Weber Wagon Feature

JOU can find the new fifth wheel, the biggest wagon improvement, only on International wagons. We can demonstrate how the Weber fifth wheel makes the best wagon still better.

The famous fifth wheel on the Weber, made of strong, malleable iron, with large wearing surface, does these things: It distributes the strain on the front bolster and sandboard; overcomes pitching of bolster, so preventing bending or breaking of the king bolt; does away with pulling up of front bolster and bending of circle iron.

The top plates of the fifth wheel are widest, so the lower plates are protected and no dirt gets in between. The more you study the merits of this feature, the more you will appreciate its importance.

For Sale by W. H. MANKER, West Liberty, Ky.



The Courier is prepared to Fine Printing. High Grade Commercial Printin promptly on short notice. Our printing is the kind that makes you proud to use. Prices right. Try us.

Get that job you need now.

INVENTOR OF CHEWING GUM

ohn Colgan of Louisville, Recently Deceased, Was the Pioneer of the Business in America.

The death a short time ago at his home in Louisville, Ky., of John Coignn brings to mind the fact that he was the ploneer chewing gum manufacturer in the United States. His business career in many ways was a remarkable one, the Richmond Virgiuian ohserves. When but nineteen years of age he began husiness in a siuaii drug store in his home city. In the use of baisnm in the preparation of cough sirups he conceived the idea of sweetening and roiling the tolu into sticks, which he gave freely to his friends and customers. A few years later he was told by a traveling salesman of a large quantity or chicle, which had been imported by a drugglst in New Orieans for experimental purposes, in the hope that it might be used as a substitute for rubber. When this was found impossible, the chicle was offered for sale, and Mr. Colgan ourchased the entire lot, hoping It

ould be used for chewing gum. As n result of his mixture of the alsnu tolu with the chicle, the first howlug gum, as we now have it, was roduced. The demand for this new on was so great that the supply of chicle was soon exhausted and suplies ln large quantities were ordered rom Moxleo. Other "chewing gum nakers" soon began to use it also in heir products, and today over 5,000,-00 pounds of it are made in the Unit-

d States ench year. Mr. Colgan, who was seventy-two enrs of age at the time of bis death, pent his entire life in Louisville, and or many years was actively engaged n business in that city. He was a nan of spiendld persounlity, and his leath was much regrotted.

NOT A TOTAL WIPING OUT

Annihilated Regiment" Means That the Organization of the Unit Is Broken.

In the disputches concerning the war stered by the Morgan Quarterly Court in n Europe we sometimes run across, the above styled action at its July, 1917, ne expressions "annihilated" and "destroyed." with reforence to large miliary forces, These toehnical terms, ays the Philadelphin Record, are likey to be misleading to the reader who ni the court house door in West Liberty s Ignorant of things military. One Ky, offer for sale to the highest bidder on enrns with horror that "an entire di- n ciedu of three months the following derision was destroyed while attempting scribed personal p operty: o take Hill C," or that "a regiment of cavniry, while reconnoltering on the lank of the enemy, was annibliated. Naturally enough, the reader imagines terrible seene of slaughter, in which ail, or practically all, the soldiers are

eft dead on the flold. The truth, however, is quite differ- quited to execute bond with approved seent. By no means was every soldier killed-the division or regiment was destroyed or annihilated as an organi-

zation or effective fighting unit. In time of war men fight, not as in dividuals, but as parts of a fighting woman hugging a three-year-old boy uult. That unit may be a regimout, to her brenst, and a number of ex. a division or an army corps. In order to be of any renl use, those organizathe ground to lay Ben Todd's limp tions muet be mnintained. When the form. She pushed her way to bis organization is broken up, the indiside. She couldn't speak, but she vidual soldiers who compose it, no matlooked her agonized questions so tor bow brave they may be personally, degenerate into a mob; and, as a "Ben saw that Brooks kid dart un. mob or mero disorganized collection der the platform playing bide and of men, they are unable to make any

Dr. N. A. Cobb, an authority on zoology, declares that there must be hundreds of thousands of species of nematodes, or threadworms, more than nine-touths of which are still unknown to seience. Of the parasitic nematodes bad brulses and a fructured arm were infesting vertebrate animals alone it the most serious apparent injuries. Is estimated that there are at least Ben inquired whether the child had 80,000 spocles. insects, mollusks, crustncenns and other animal groups are answered, but she bent down so near niso much infested, and as a rule a given species of nematode is peculinr to a single species of host. Lastly the species of nematode living free in soil and water vastly outpumber the parallel neitic species. As these creatures and enormously prollic, the number of ludividuals must be quito beyond cou eeptlon. Doctor Cobb estimates that drops of water it shows through are in the upper footsof an arabie soil themselves round. The rainbow really the number of nematodes runs to thou

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# Keep Well

Do not allow the poisons of undigested food to accumulate in your bowels, where they are absorbed into your system. Indigestion, constipation, headache, bad blood, and numerous other troubles are bound to follow. Keep your system clean, as thousands of others do, by taking an occasional dose of the old, reliable, vegelable, lamily liver medicine.

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it is the best medicine for the liver made." Try It.

## Advertisement of Sale

Morgan Quarterly Court. 11. W. Spauldling & Co.

Geo. W. Hagar, Defendant. By virtue of a judgment made and enterm, the undersigned commissioner will

-Saturday, August 25, 1917

A top buggy of the kind known as Spaulding Huggy No. 12 and being the same purchased or contract by the defendant from the Spaulding Mfg. Co. The sale will be made at 1 o'clock, p. m.

on said date and the purchaser will be re-

curity, which will bear interest at 6 per ent from date of sale The amount to be made at said sale covering he balance of said debt, interest and

ost is \$151 30. Given under my hand as Sperial Com issioner of of the Morgan Quarterly Court, this the 2nd day of August, 1917 L. H. ROBERTS,

Special Commissioner.

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